

**TABLE 1**

# Human Development Index and its components

HDI rank	Human Development Index (HDI) value <sup>a</sup>	Life expectancy at birth (years)	Mean years of schooling (years)	Expected years of schooling (years)	Gross national income (GNI) per capita (PPP 2008 \$)	GNI per capita rank minus HDI rank	Nonincome HDI value	
	2010	2010	2010	2010 <sup>b</sup>	2010	2010	2010	
<b>VERY HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT</b>								
1	Norway	<b>0.938</b>	81.0	12.6	17.3	58,810	2	0.954
2	Australia	<b>0.937</b>	81.9	12.0	20.5	38,692	11	0.989
3	New Zealand	<b>0.907</b>	80.6	12.5	19.7	25,438	30	0.979
4	United States	<b>0.902</b>	79.6	12.4	15.7	47,094	5	0.917
5	Ireland	<b>0.895</b>	80.3	11.6	17.9	33,078	20	0.936
6	Liechtenstein	<b>0.891</b>	79.6 <sup>c</sup>	10.3 <sup>d</sup>	14.8	81,011 <sup>e,f</sup>	-5	0.861
7	Netherlands	<b>0.890</b>	80.3	11.2	16.7	40,658	4	0.911
8	Canada	<b>0.888</b>	81.0	11.5	16.0	38,668	6	0.913
9	Sweden	<b>0.885</b>	81.3	11.6	15.6	36,936	8	0.911
10	Germany	<b>0.885</b>	80.2	12.2	15.6	35,308	9	0.915
11	Japan	<b>0.884</b>	83.2	11.5	15.1	34,692	11	0.915
12	Korea, Republic of <sup>g</sup>	<b>0.877</b>	79.8	11.6	16.8	29,518	16	0.918
13	Switzerland	<b>0.874</b>	82.2	10.3	15.5	39,849	-1	0.889
14	France	<b>0.872</b>	81.6	10.4	16.1	34,341	9	0.898
15	Israel	<b>0.872</b>	81.2	11.9	15.6	27,831	14	0.916
16	Finland	<b>0.871</b>	80.1	10.3	17.1	33,872	8	0.897
17	Iceland	<b>0.869</b>	82.1	10.4	18.2	22,917	20	0.928
18	Belgium	<b>0.867</b>	80.3	10.6	15.9	34,873	3	0.888
19	Denmark	<b>0.866</b>	78.7	10.3	16.9	36,404	-1	0.883
20	Spain	<b>0.863</b>	81.3	10.4	16.4	29,661	6	0.897
21	Hong Kong, China (SAR)	<b>0.862</b>	82.5	10.0	13.8	45,090	-11	0.860
22	Greece	<b>0.855</b>	79.7	10.5	16.5	27,580	8	0.890
23	Italy	<b>0.854</b>	81.4	9.7	16.3	29,619	4	0.882
24	Luxembourg	<b>0.852</b>	79.9	10.1	13.3	51,109	-18	0.836
25	Austria	<b>0.851</b>	80.4	9.8	15.0	37,056	-9	0.859
26	United Kingdom	<b>0.849</b>	79.8	9.5	15.9	35,087	-6	0.860
27	Singapore	<b>0.846</b>	80.7	8.8	14.4 <sup>h</sup>	48,893	-19	0.831
28	Czech Republic	<b>0.841</b>	76.9	12.3	15.2	22,678	10	0.886
29	Slovenia	<b>0.828</b>	78.8	9.0	16.7	25,857	3	0.853
30	Andorra	<b>0.824</b>	80.8 <sup>c</sup>	10.4 <sup>i</sup>	11.5	38,056 <sup>j,k</sup>	-15	0.817
31	Slovakia	<b>0.818</b>	75.1	11.6	14.9	21,658	12	0.854
32	United Arab Emirates	<b>0.815</b>	77.7	9.2	11.5	58,006	-28	0.774
33	Malta	<b>0.815</b>	80.0	9.9	14.4	21,004 <sup>l</sup>	11	0.850
34	Estonia	<b>0.812</b>	73.7	12.0	15.8	17,168	13	0.864
35	Cyprus	<b>0.810</b>	80.0	9.9	13.8	21,962	6	0.840
36	Hungary	<b>0.805</b>	73.9	11.7	15.3	17,472	10	0.851
37	Brunei Darussalam	<b>0.805</b>	77.4	7.5	14.0	49,915	-30	0.769
38	Qatar	<b>0.803</b>	76.0	7.3	12.7	79,426 <sup>m</sup>	-36	0.737
39	Bahrain	<b>0.801</b>	76.0	9.4	14.3	26,664	-8	0.809
40	Portugal	<b>0.795</b>	79.1	8.0	15.5	22,105	0	0.815
41	Poland	<b>0.795</b>	76.0	10.0	15.2	17,803	4	0.834
42	Barbados	<b>0.788</b>	77.7	9.3	13.4 <sup>n</sup>	21,673	0	0.806
<b>HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT</b>								
43	Bahamas	<b>0.784</b>	74.4	11.1 <sup>b,o</sup>	11.6	25,201 <sup>p</sup>	-9	0.788
44	Lithuania	<b>0.783</b>	72.1	10.9	16.0	14,824	7	0.832
45	Chile	<b>0.783</b>	78.8	9.7	14.5	13,561	11	0.840
46	Argentina	<b>0.775</b>	75.7	9.3	15.5	14,603	6	0.821

# Human Development Index and its components

TABLE  
1

HDI rank	Human Development Index (HDI) value <sup>a</sup>	Life expectancy at birth	Mean years of schooling	Expected years of schooling	Gross national income (GNI) per capita	GNI per capita rank minus HDI rank	Nonincome HDI value
	2010	(years)	(years)	(years)	(PPP 2008 \$)	2010	2010
47	<b>0.771</b>	77.9	6.1	12.5	55,719	-42	0.714
48	<b>0.769</b>	73.0	10.4	15.4	12,944	13	0.822
49	<b>0.769</b>	74.6	10.6 <sup>b,a</sup>	14.4 <sup>b</sup>	12,491	16	0.825
50	<b>0.767</b>	73.2	10.6	14.8	12,844	13	0.820
51	<b>0.767</b>	76.7	9.0	13.8	16,389	-2	0.798
52	<b>0.765</b>	76.7	8.4	15.7	13,808	3	0.810
53	<b>0.755</b>	74.5	7.3	16.5	17,068	-5	0.775
54	<b>0.755</b>	76.0	9.4	13.5	13,347	4	0.796
55	<b>0.752</b>	73.3	7.8	13.5	24,726	-20	0.742
56	<b>0.750</b>	76.7	8.7	13.4	13,971	-3	0.785
57	<b>0.744</b>	74.7	9.5	12.5	13,927	-3	0.775
58	<b>0.743</b>	73.7	9.9	13.7	11,139	10	0.795
59	<b>0.736</b>	69.9	9.2	11.4	24,233	-23	0.719
60	<b>0.735</b>	74.4	9.5	13.5	10,449	11	0.788
61	<b>0.732</b>	69.6	9.3 <sup>b,a</sup>	14.6	12,926	1	0.763
62	<b>0.725</b>	79.1	8.3	11.7	10,870	7	0.768
63	<b>0.723</b>	73.7	9.6	13.8	8,424	14	0.788
64	<b>0.719</b>	76.9	10.4	11.3	7,976	19	0.787
65	<b>0.719</b>	67.2	8.8	14.1	15,258	-15	0.729
66	<b>0.714</b>	65.4	10.3	15.1	10,234	6	0.756
67	<b>0.713</b>	70.8	10.2 <sup>b,o</sup>	13.0	8,747	8	0.769
68	<b>0.710</b>	75.5	8.7 <sup>b,a</sup>	13.0	8,222	12	0.771
69	<b>0.710</b>	68.6	11.3	14.6	6,535	20	0.794
70	<b>0.702</b>	71.9	7.2	14.0	11,764	-3	0.725
71	<b>0.701</b>	74.5	8.2	12.3	9,487	3	0.742
72	<b>0.701</b>	72.1	7.2	13.0	13,344	-13	0.712
73	<b>0.699</b>	72.9	7.2	13.8	10,607	-3	0.728
74	<b>0.698</b>	72.0	12.1 <sup>b,a</sup>	12.6	4,902	26	0.805
75	<b>0.696</b>	74.2	6.2	14.2	11,846	-9	0.716
76	<b>0.695</b>	74.2	10.8	11.9	5,495	19	0.787
77	<b>0.695</b>	75.4	7.6	13.3	7,931	7	0.749
78	<b>0.694</b>	76.9	9.2	12.4	5,693	16	0.782
79	<b>0.689</b>	73.4	7.4	13.3	8,589	-3	0.732
80	<b>0.688</b>	72.3	9.6	11.7	7,207	6	0.748
81	<b>0.683</b>	74.3	6.5	14.5	7,979	1	0.729
82	<b>0.681</b>	73.1	8.6	13.1	5,956	10	0.755
83	<b>0.679</b>	72.2	6.5	11.8	13,359	-26	0.679
84	<b>0.677</b>	72.9	7.2	12.8	8,320	-6	0.716
85	<b>0.677</b>	72.1	10.4	13.7	4,038	23	0.792

## MEDIUM HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

86	<b>0.669</b>	69.2	11.0	13.0	4,315	21	0.771
87	<b>0.669</b>	65.3	9.9 <sup>b,o</sup>	13.0 <sup>b</sup>	7,052	1	0.719
88	<b>0.663</b>	72.8	6.9	11.9	8,273	-9	0.695
89	<b>0.663</b>	73.5	7.5	11.4	7,258	-4	0.707
90	<b>0.659</b>	72.0	7.7	12.1	6,498	0	0.711
91	<b>0.658</b>	74.4	8.2	12.0	4,886	10	0.738
92	<b>0.654</b>	69.3	6.6	13.5 <sup>n</sup>	8,001	-11	0.683
93	<b>0.648</b>	61.3	7.5	12.7	12,747	-29	0.637
94	<b>0.646</b>	69.4	7.2 <sup>b,a</sup>	12.0	7,093	-7	0.681
95	<b>0.643</b>	66.3	9.2	13.7	4,357	11	0.724
96	<b>0.640</b>	72.3	7.8	12.0	4,585	9	0.714
97	<b>0.638</b>	72.3	8.7	11.5	4,002	12	0.726
98	<b>0.633</b>	55.5	8.9	12.4	13,204	-38	0.613
99	<b>0.623</b>	68.9	9.7	12.0	3,149	19	0.729
100	<b>0.622</b>	67.3	8.3	13.5	3,619	12	0.710
101	<b>0.620</b>	70.5	6.5	11.0	5,889	-8	0.657
102	<b>0.617</b>	68.2	10.0 <sup>b,a</sup>	11.5	3,085	17	0.721
103	<b>0.614</b>	69.0	8.8 <sup>b,o</sup>	11.7 <sup>r</sup>	3,266 <sup>s</sup>	13	0.709
104	<b>0.611</b>	67.9	8.5	12.2	3,302	11	0.702

HDI rank	Human Development Index (HDI) value <sup>a</sup>	Life expectancy at birth (years)	Mean years of schooling (years)	Expected years of schooling (years)	Gross national income (GNI) per capita (PPP 2008 \$)	GNI per capita rank minus HDI rank	Nonincome HDI value	
	2010	2010	2010	2010 <sup>b</sup>	2010	2010	2010	
105	Namibia	<b>0.606</b>	62.1	7.4	11.8	6,323	-14	0.629
106	Honduras	<b>0.604</b>	72.6	6.5	11.4	3,750	5	0.676
107	Maldives	<b>0.602</b>	72.3	4.7	12.4	5,408	-11	0.636
108	Indonesia	<b>0.600</b>	71.5	5.7	12.7	3,957	2	0.663
109	Kyrgyzstan	<b>0.598</b>	68.4	9.3	12.6	2,291	17	0.726
110	South Africa	<b>0.597</b>	52.0	8.2	13.4	9,812	-37	0.581
111	Syrian Arab Republic	<b>0.589</b>	74.6	4.9	10.5 <sup>c</sup>	4,760	-9	0.627
112	Tajikistan	<b>0.580</b>	67.3	9.8	11.4	2,020	22	0.709
113	Viet Nam	<b>0.572</b>	74.9	5.5	10.4	2,995	7	0.646
114	Morocco	<b>0.567</b>	71.8	4.4	10.5	4,628	-10	0.594
115	Nicaragua	<b>0.565</b>	73.8	5.7	10.8	2,567	7	0.652
116	Guatemala	<b>0.560</b>	70.8	4.1	10.6	4,694	-13	0.583
117	Equatorial Guinea	<b>0.538</b>	51.0	5.4 <sup>b,q</sup>	8.1	22,218	-78	0.454
118	Cape Verde	<b>0.534</b>	71.9	3.5 <sup>b,o</sup>	11.2	3,306	-4	0.573
119	India	<b>0.519</b>	64.4	4.4	10.3	3,337	-6	0.549
120	Timor-Leste	<b>0.502</b>	62.1	2.8 <sup>b,o</sup>	11.2	5,303	-23	0.485
121	Swaziland	<b>0.498</b>	47.0	7.1	10.3	5,132	-23	0.482
122	Lao People's Democratic Republic	<b>0.497</b>	65.9	4.6	9.2	2,321	3	0.548
123	Solomon Islands	<b>0.494</b>	67.0	4.5 <sup>b,o</sup>	9.1	2,172	6	0.550
124	Cambodia	<b>0.494</b>	62.2	5.8	9.8	1,868	12	0.566
125	Pakistan	<b>0.490</b>	67.2	4.9	6.8	2,678	-4	0.523
126	Congo	<b>0.489</b>	53.9	5.9	9.3	3,258	-9	0.503
127	São Tomé and Príncipe	<b>0.488</b>	66.1	4.2 <sup>b,o</sup>	10.2	1,918	8	0.553

**LOW HUMAN DEVELOPMENT**

128	Kenya	<b>0.470</b>	55.6	7.0	9.6	1,628	10	0.541
129	Bangladesh	<b>0.469</b>	66.9	4.8	8.1	1,587	12	0.543
130	Ghana	<b>0.467</b>	57.1	7.1	9.7	1,385	14	0.556
131	Cameroon	<b>0.460</b>	51.7	5.9	9.8	2,197	-3	0.493
132	Myanmar	<b>0.451</b>	62.7	4.0	9.2	1,596	8	0.511
133	Yemen	<b>0.439</b>	63.9	2.5	8.6	2,387	-9	0.453
134	Benin	<b>0.435</b>	62.3	3.5	9.2	1,499	8	0.491
135	Madagascar	<b>0.435</b>	61.2	5.2 <sup>b,o</sup>	10.2	953	22	0.550
136	Mauritania	<b>0.433</b>	57.3	3.7	8.1	2,118	-5	0.454
137	Papua New Guinea	<b>0.431</b>	61.6	4.3	5.2	2,227	-10	0.447
138	Nepal	<b>0.428</b>	67.5	3.2	8.8	1,201	12	0.506
139	Togo	<b>0.428</b>	63.3	5.3	9.6	844	22	0.557
140	Comoros	<b>0.428</b>	66.2	2.8 <sup>b,o</sup>	10.7	1,176	12	0.507
141	Lesotho	<b>0.427</b>	45.9	5.8	10.3	2,021	-8	0.448
142	Nigeria	<b>0.423</b>	48.4	5.0 <sup>b,q</sup>	8.9	2,156	-12	0.436
143	Uganda	<b>0.422</b>	54.1	4.7	10.4	1,224	5	0.491
144	Senegal	<b>0.411</b>	56.2	3.5	7.5	1,816	-7	0.433
145	Haiti	<b>0.404</b>	61.7	4.9	6.8 <sup>n</sup>	949	13	0.493
146	Angola	<b>0.403</b>	48.1	4.4 <sup>b,o</sup>	4.4	4,941	-47	0.353
147	Djibouti	<b>0.402</b>	56.1	3.8 <sup>b,q</sup>	4.7	2,471	-24	0.394
148	Tanzania, United Republic of	<b>0.398</b>	56.9	5.1	5.3	1,344	-1	0.441
149	Côte d'Ivoire	<b>0.397</b>	58.4	3.3	6.3	1,625	-10	0.420
150	Zambia	<b>0.395</b>	47.3	6.5	7.2	1,359	-5	0.434
151	Gambia	<b>0.390</b>	56.6	2.8	8.6	1,358	-5	0.426
152	Rwanda	<b>0.385</b>	51.1	3.3	10.6	1,190	-1	0.432
153	Malawi	<b>0.385</b>	54.6	4.3	8.9	911	6	0.463
154	Sudan	<b>0.379</b>	58.9	2.9	4.4	2,051	-22	0.373
155	Afghanistan	<b>0.349</b>	44.6	3.3	8.0	1,419	-12	0.358
156	Guinea	<b>0.340</b>	58.9	1.6 <sup>b,t</sup>	8.6	953	0	0.380
157	Ethiopia	<b>0.328</b>	56.1	1.5 <sup>b,o</sup>	8.3	992	-2	0.357
158	Sierra Leone	<b>0.317</b>	48.2	2.9	7.2	809	4	0.360
159	Central African Republic	<b>0.315</b>	47.7	3.5	6.3	758	4	0.363
160	Mali	<b>0.309</b>	49.2	1.4	8.0	1,171	-7	0.312
161	Burkina Faso	<b>0.305</b>	53.7	1.3 <sup>b,q</sup>	5.8	1,215	-12	0.303
162	Liberia	<b>0.300</b>	59.1	3.9	11.0	320	5	0.509

# Human Development Index and its components

TABLE  
1

HDI rank	Human Development Index (HDI) value <sup>a</sup>	Life expectancy at birth (years)	Mean years of schooling (years)	Expected years of schooling (years)	Gross national income (GNI) per capita (PPP 2008 \$)	GNI per capita rank minus HDI rank	Nonincome HDI value
	2010	2010	2010	2010 <sup>b</sup>	2010	2010	2010
163 Chad	<b>0.295</b>	49.2	1.5 <sup>b,o</sup>	6.0	1,067	-9	0.298
164 Guinea-Bissau	<b>0.289</b>	48.6	2.3 <sup>b,q</sup>	9.1	538	1	0.362
165 Mozambique	<b>0.284</b>	48.4	1.2	8.2	854	-5	0.300
166 Burundi	<b>0.282</b>	51.4	2.7	9.6	402	0	0.400
167 Niger	<b>0.261</b>	52.5	1.4	4.3	675	-3	0.285
168 Congo, Democratic Republic of the	<b>0.239</b>	48.0	3.8	7.8	291	0	0.390
169 Zimbabwe	<b>0.140</b>	47.0	7.2	9.2	176	0	0.472

## OTHER COUNTRIES OR TERRITORIES

Antigua and Barbuda	..	..	..	..	17,924	..	..
Bhutan	..	66.8	..	11.3	5,607	..	..
Cuba	..	79.0	10.2	17.7	..	..	0.892
Dominica	..	..	..	12.5	8,549	..	..
Eritrea	..	60.4	..	5.5	643	..	..
Grenada	..	75.8	..	13.4	7,998	..	..
Iraq	..	68.5	5.6	9.7	..	..	0.600
Kiribati	..	..	..	12.3	3,715	..	..
Korea, Democratic People's Rep. of	..	67.7	..	..	..	..	..
Lebanon	..	72.4	..	13.5	13,475	..	..
Marshall Islands	..	..	9.8 <sup>b,o</sup>	13.0	..	..	0.766
Monaco	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nauru	..	..	..	8.5	..	..	..
Occupied Palestinian Territories	..	73.9	..	13.1	..	..	..
Oman	..	76.1	..	11.1	25,653	..	..
Palau	..	..	12.1 <sup>b,o</sup>	14.9	..	..	0.836
Saint Kitts and Nevis	..	..	..	12.3	14,196	..	..
Saint Lucia	..	74.2	..	13.0	8,652	..	..
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	..	72.0	..	13.5	8,535	..	..
Samoa	..	72.2	..	12.2	4,126	..	..
San Marino	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Seychelles	..	..	..	14.7	19,128	..	..
Somalia	..	50.4	..	1.8 <sup>r</sup>	..	..	..
Tuvalu	..	..	..	11.2	..	..	..
Vanuatu	..	70.8	..	10.4	3,908	..	..

## Developed

OECD	<b>0.879</b>	80.3	11.4	15.9	37,077	—	0.904
Non-OECD	<b>0.844</b>	80.0	10.0	13.9	42,370	—	0.845

## Developing

Arab States	<b>0.588</b>	69.1	5.7	10.8	7,861	—	0.610
East Asia and the Pacific	<b>0.643</b>	72.6	7.2	11.5	6,403	—	0.692
Europe and Central Asia	<b>0.702</b>	69.5	9.2	13.6	11,462	—	0.740
Latin America and the Caribbean	<b>0.704</b>	74.0	7.9	13.7	10,642	—	0.746
South Asia	<b>0.516</b>	65.1	4.6	10.0	3,417	—	0.551
Sub-Saharan Africa	<b>0.389</b>	52.7	4.5	9.0	2,050	—	0.436
Very high human development	<b>0.878</b>	80.3	11.3	15.9	37,225	—	0.902
High human development	<b>0.717</b>	72.6	8.3	13.8	12,286	—	0.749
Medium human development	<b>0.592</b>	69.3	6.3	11.0	5,134	—	0.634
Low human development	<b>0.393</b>	56.0	4.1	8.2	1,490	—	0.445
Least developed countries	<b>0.386</b>	57.7	3.7	8.0	1,393	—	0.441
World	<b>0.624</b>	69.3	7.4	12.3	10,631	—	0.663

**NOTES**

- a** See *Technical note 1* for details on how the HDI is calculated.
- b** Refers to an earlier year than that specified.
- c** To calculate the HDI, unpublished estimates from UNDESA (2009d) were used. The data are not published because the population is below 100,000.
- d** Assumes the same adult mean years of schooling as Switzerland.
- e** Based on the growth rate of GDP per capita in purchasing power parity (PPP) US dollars for Switzerland from IMF (2010a).
- f** Based on data on GDP from the United Nations Statistics Division's National Accounts: Main Aggregates Database, data on population from UNDESA (2009d) and the PPP exchange rate for Switzerland from World Bank (2010g).
- g** In keeping with common usage, the Republic of Korea is referred to as South Korea in the body of this Report.
- h** Based on cross-country regression.
- i** Assumes the same adult mean years of schooling as Spain.
- j** Based on the growth rate of GDP per capita in PPP US dollars for Spain from IMF (2010a).
- k** Based on data on GDP from the United Nations Statistics Division's National Accounts: Main Aggregates Database, data on population from UNDESA (2009d) and the PPP exchange rate for Spain from World Bank (2010g).
- l** 2007 prices.
- m** Based on the ratio of GNI in US dollars to GDP in US dollars from World Bank (2010g).
- n** UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2009).
- o** Based on data on years of schooling of adults from household surveys in the World Bank's International Income Distribution Database.
- p** Based on implied PPP conversion factors from IMF (2010a), data on GDP per capita in local currency unit and the ratio between GNI and GDP in US dollars from World Bank (2010g).
- q** Based on data from United Nations Children's Fund Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys.
- r** Refers to primary and secondary education only from UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2010a).
- s** Based on the growth rate of GDP per capita in PPP US dollars for Fiji from IMF (2010a).
- t** Based on data from Measure DHS Demographic and Health Surveys.

**SOURCES**

**Column 1:** Calculated based on data from UNDESA (2009d), Barro and Lee (2010), UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2010a), World Bank (2010g) and IMF (2010a).

**Column 2:** UNDESA (2009d).

**Column 3:** Barro and Lee (2010).

**Column 4:** UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2010a).

**Column 5:** Based on data on GNI per capita and GDP per capita in PPP US dollars (current and constant prices) from World Bank (2010g) and implied growth rates of GDP per capita from IMF (2010a).

**Column 6:** Calculated based on GNI per capita rank and HDI rank.

**Column 7:** Calculated based on data in columns 2–4.